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**LIQUID**  
INTELLIGENT TECHNOLOGIES

Q2 2024-25

30 October 2024



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# Presenters and Agenda



**Hardy Pemhiwa**  
Chief Executive Officer

1. Strategic Updates



**Lorraine Harper**  
Chief Financial Officer

2. Financial Review

Hardy Pemhiwa

# 1. Strategic Updates

# Strategic Highlights in H1 25

## Group

- South African Rand term loan terms concluded, credit approval processes underway
- First tranche of USD 90 million equity awaiting finalisation of ZAR TL
- Savings from cost optimisation programme on track
- Publication of second external Sustainability Report

## Liquid Network

- Launched our 'Liquid Home' retail proposition in Rwanda
- Extended our Metro Ring connectivity to more businesses in Botswana
- Launched an enhanced home network connectivity and public Wi-Fi service in Zambia

## Liquid C2

- Partnered with Google Cloud and Anthropic to bring advanced cloud, cyber security and generative AI capabilities to Africa
- Became the first Google Cloud Interconnect provider on the continent
- Launched Cloudmania in Egypt and the provision of Microsoft Azure stack in Uganda

## Liquid Dataport

- Partnered with Orange Maroc to expand our network reach into Morocco
- Agreed a partnership with Eutelsat to bring Low Earth Orbit (LEO) satellite services to Africa

# Refinancing

ZAR term sheet signed; equity awaiting finalisation; Bond refinance process commenced

## ZAR Term Loan

- Multi-tenor
- Re-balance mix of currency
- Reduce overall gross debt

## Equity

- Tranche 1: \$90m
- Tranche 2: \$135m
- Total target: \$225m

## Bond

- Advising banks appointed
- Preparing to execute as opportunity presents

# Cost Optimisation Programme

- Strong progress as we pivot from an OPCO led, to a Business Unit / Product led, operating model
- Increasingly confident of delivering further, sustained, cost benefits to the Group
- On track to deliver USD 10 million in overhead savings relative to our FY 2023-24 cost base

# Environmental, Social & Governance Update

- Published our second Sustainability Report
  - Report available here: <https://liquid.tech/about-us/sustainability/>
- The report reflects our transition from laying the groundwork for sustainability reporting to delivering detailed data-driven insights on the company's ESG practices

Lorraine Harper

## 2. Financial Review

# Q2/H1 25 Financial Highlights

## Continued operational momentum delivering strong results

- Reported revenue grew 18.5% YoY in the second quarter and 11.4% in the first half driven by strong performances across the Group, notably in the Network and C2 segments
  - In South Africa, total revenue grew 30.2% YoY in the second quarter and 42.3% in the first half, reflecting continued strong momentum
- Adjusted EBITDA increased 43.5% YoY in the second quarter and 27.6% in the first half to USD 155.3 million driven by revenue growth and cost reductions
- Cash generated from operations increased 26.7% YoY in the first half to USD 109.2 million driven by the strong EBITDA growth and working capital improvements
- Net debt amounted to USD 926.7 million, leading to a net debt to Adjusted EBITDA of 3.19 times compared to 3.36 times at the comparable period in the prior year

Source: Company information

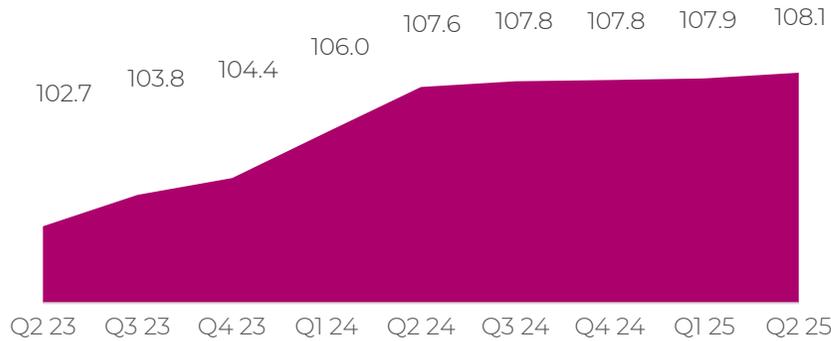
<sup>1</sup> Adjusted EBITDA is defined as earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation, impairment and amortisation, and is also presented before recognising the following items: gain on bargain purchase, restructuring costs, net foreign exchange (loss)/gain and hyperinflation monetary gain.

<sup>2</sup> Net debt is defined as gross debt less unrestricted cash and cash equivalents.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months.

# Key Performance Indicators

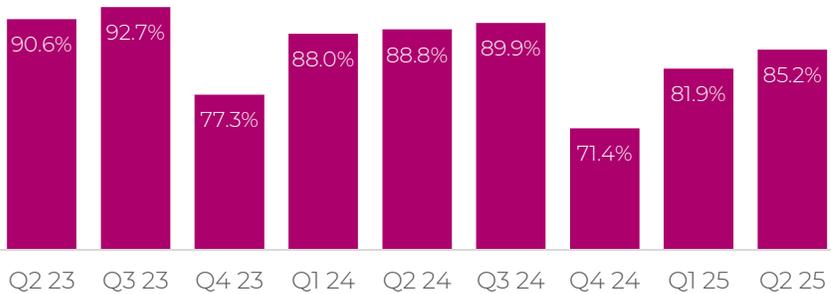
Total fibre network (kms 000)<sup>1</sup>



Average churn rate<sup>2</sup>



Monthly recurring revenue<sup>3</sup>



Cloud seats growth<sup>4</sup>



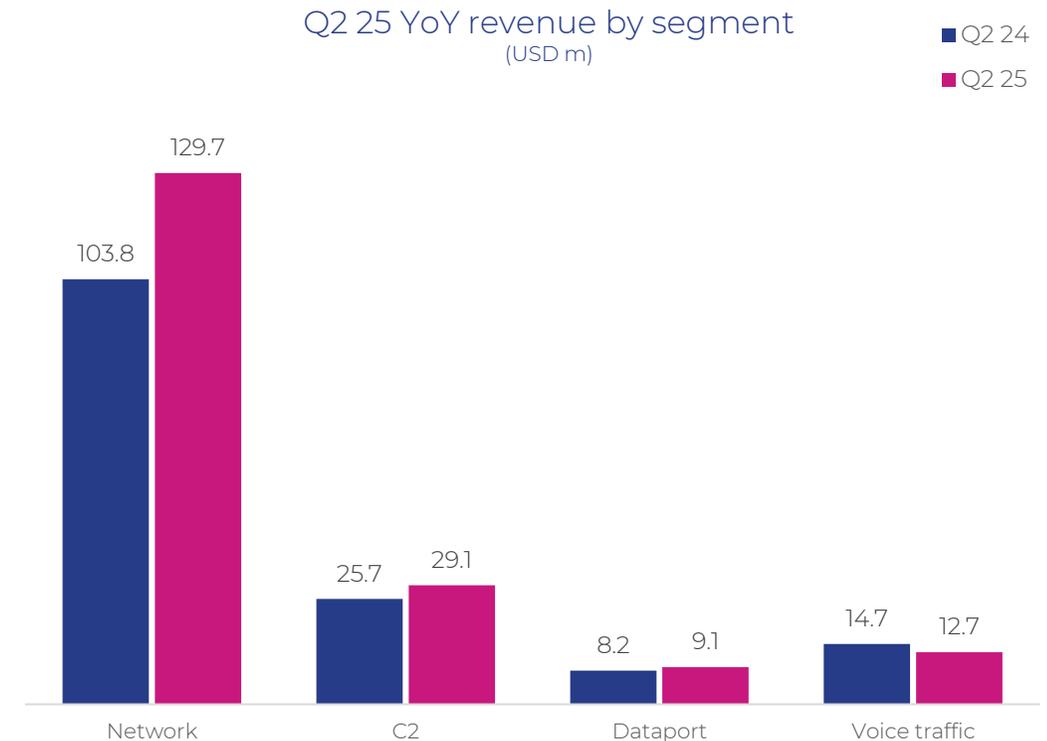
Source: Company information

<sup>1</sup> Total fibre network in kilometres (incl. backbone, metro and FTTX) through which fibre is installed. Multiple kilometres of fibre cables or ducts within the same trench/overhead line are counted individually. Includes both owned and leased capacity through partnerships. <sup>2</sup> Average churn rate represents the monthly recurring revenue that was lost during the period following a price reduction or termination of service due to disconnections, downgrades, price reduction and non-renewals, divided by the total revenue for the period. <sup>3</sup> Monthly recurring revenue is the total of all recurring revenue in the period normalised into a monthly amount and expressed as a percentage of total revenue in the same period. <sup>4</sup> Year-on-year growth for the equivalent period in the number of paid for Cloud license seats. <sup>5</sup> Capacity, in gigabits per second, purchased by, activated by, or reserved for, Liquid Intelligent Technologies on subsea cables (incl. IRUs).

# Q2 25 YoY Revenue by Segment

Strong growth in all connectivity segments; Voice trend as expected

- Reported Network revenue increased 25.0% YoY
  - South African Network continued to grow strongly, up 15.5% YoY excl. FX and the ECG asset sale, driven by increased sites and upgrades on the ECG & WCG contracts and continued sales of IRUs
  - In Rest of Africa, Network revenue increased 16.2% YoY excl. FX in Zambia, benefiting from a contract win with an international MNO in Kenya as well as strong performances in Botswana, South Sudan and Egypt
  - Zimbabwe benefited from tariff increases and an increased customer base
- C2 continued to grow strongly, up 13.2% YoY
  - Driven by continued strong growth in South Africa, Rest of Africa and Rest of World via indirect channels for our application and Azure platforms
- Dataport revenue increased 11.0% YoY largely due to large NRR contracts
- Voice revenue declined 13.6% YoY in line with structural volume trends



# H1 25 Summary Income Statement

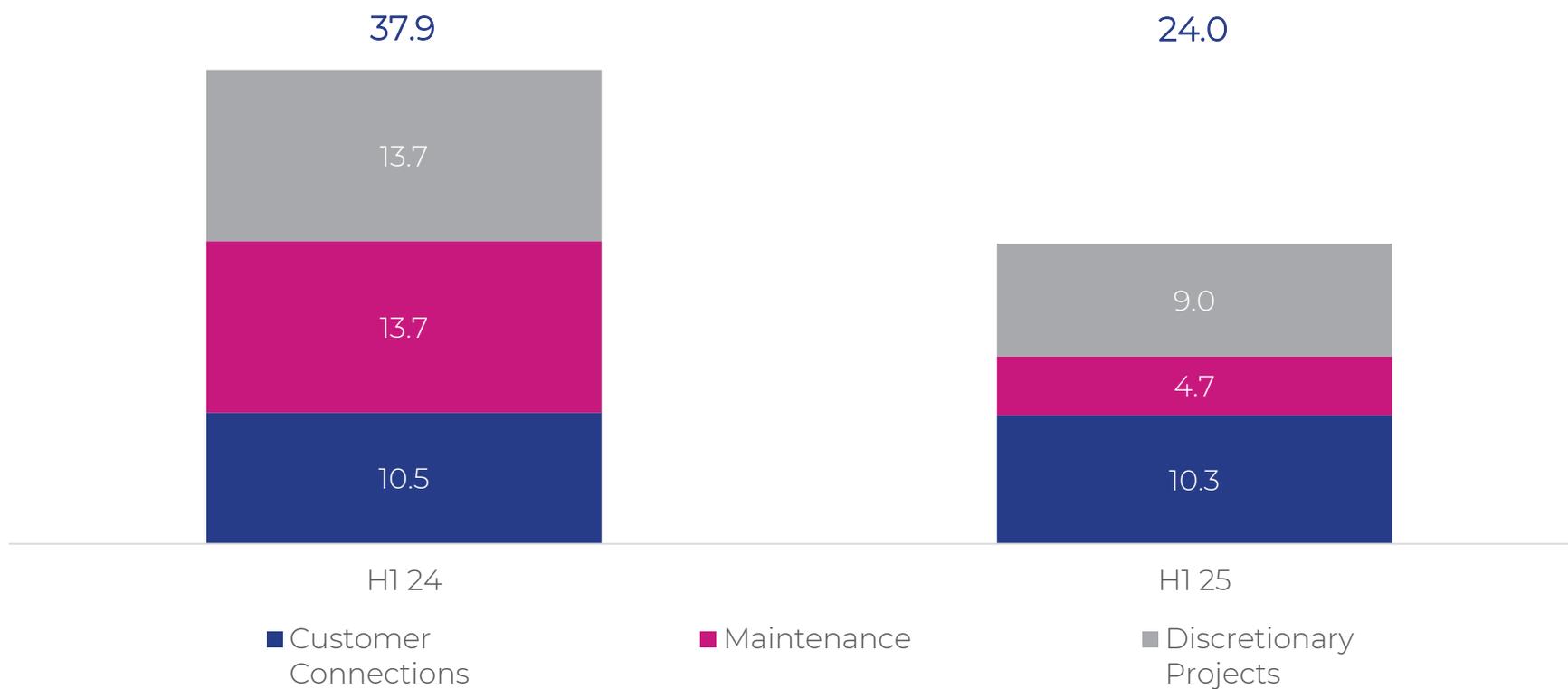
Strong and sustained growth through the income statement

All figures USD m unless stated	H1 25	H1 24	YoY
Revenue	364.3	327.0	11.4%
Gross profit	246.1	237.9	3.4%
<i>Gross profit margin (%)</i>	67.6%	72.8%	(5.2)pp
Overheads and Other Income	(90.8)	(116.2)	22.0%
Adjusted EBITDA	155.3	121.7	27.6%
<i>Adjusted EBITDA margin (%)</i>	42.6%	37.2%	5.4pp

# Capex H1 25

Continued shift to shorter payback, customer connections, capex

Capex by type  
(USDm)



# H1 25 Cash Flow

Positive cash generation driven by strong EBITDA growth, improved WC and lower capex



# Debt and Leverage

Improved profitability drives reduction in leverage

Gross and net debt as at August-24  
(USD m)

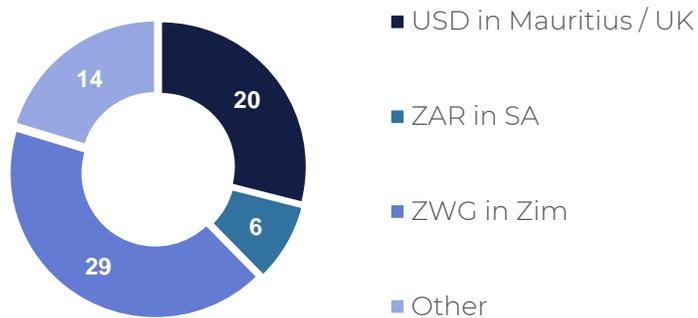


Reported leverage 3.19x

Covenant threshold 3.50x

# Cash and Borrowings

## Cash holdings as at Q2 25 (USD m)



## USD 620m Senior Secured Notes

- Covenants is incurrence and on a gross basis
- Debt incurrence ratio of 4.25x throughout life

## USD 220m equivalent Term Loan and RCF

- Covenants are maintenance and on a net basis
  - Net Leverage not exceeding 3.5x, Feb-25 step down to 3.0x
  - Interest Cover to be greater than 2.50x
  - Cumulative Debt Service Coverage Ratio not less 1.30x
- Tranche B amortising, instalments:
  - 8.75% @ Sep-22 & Mar-23 [Paid]
  - 11.25% @ Sep-23 & Mar-24 [Paid]
  - 15.00% @ Sep-24 [Paid]
  - 15.00% @ Mar-25, Sep-25 & Mar-26

All covenants tested quarterly on a 12 months trailing basis on consolidated financials at the LTH Group level

# FY 25 Guidance

## Revenue & Adjusted EBITDA

- Good growth in local currency and more stable exchange rate levels
- Internal focus on USD revenue

## Cash

Capex at lower end of USD 70 million and USD 80 million range



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Q&A